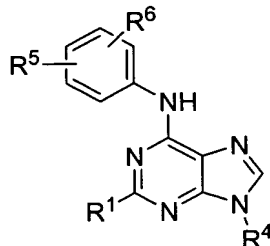


WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A compound of formula I:



wherein:

R¹ is a member selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen and -L-R²;

L is a member selected from the group consisting of -O- and -NR³-, wherein R³ is H, or R³ is optionally taken together with R² and the nitrogen to which both are attached to form a heterocycle, optionally substituted with C₁₋₄alkyl;

R² is a member selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl, C₃₋₈cycloalkyl and C₀₋₂alkylaryl, substituted with 0-2 R^{2a} groups that are independently selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₄alkoxy, -N(R^{2b}, R^{2b}), -SO₂N(R^{2b}, R^{2b}), -C(O)N(R^{2b}, R^{2b}) and -O-aryl, or when said R^{2a} groups are on adjacent ring atoms they are optionally taken together to form a member selected from the group consisting of -O-(CH₂)₁₋₂-O-, -O-C(CH₃)₂CH₂- and -(CH₂)₃₋₄;

each R^{2b} group is a member that is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄alkyl;

R⁴ is a member selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl, C₃₋₈cycloalkyl, C₁₋₄alkylhydroxy, C₀₋₂alkylaryl, substituted with 0-2 R^{4a} groups, and C₀₋₂alkylheterocycle, optionally substituted with C₁₋₄alkyl;

each R^{4a} group is a member independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₄alkoxy, and aryl, or when said R^{4a} groups are on adjacent ring atoms they are optionally taken together to form -O-(CH₂)₁₋₂-O-;

R⁵ is hydrogen and R⁶ is a member independently selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₄alkyl, -C(O)-C₁₋₄alkyl, -SO₂-N(R^{2b}, R^{2b}), C₁₋₄alkylhalo, -O-aryl and -N(R⁷, R⁸), or when R⁵ and R⁶ are on adjacent ring atoms they are optionally taken together to form -O-(CH₂)₁₋₂-O-;

R⁷ is a member selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₄alkylhydroxy, aryl and -C(O)R^{7a};

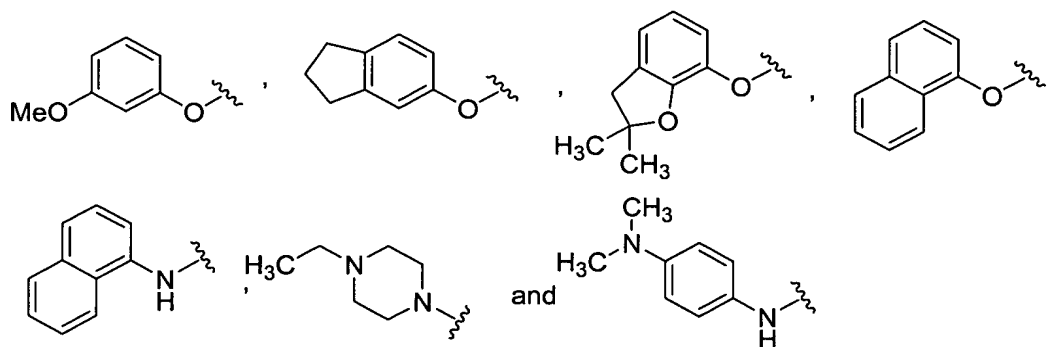
29 R^{7a} is a member selected from the group consisting of C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{1-4} alkylhalo,
30 C_{3-8} cycloalkyl and aryl;

31 R^8 is a member selected from the group consisting of H and C_{1-4} alkyl, or R^7
32 and R^8 are optionally taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a
33 heterocycle, optionally substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl; and

34 all pharmaceutically acceptable salts and hydrates thereof.

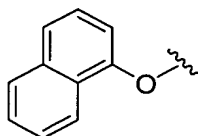
1 2. A compound of claim 1, wherein:

2 R^1 is a member selected from the group consisting of:



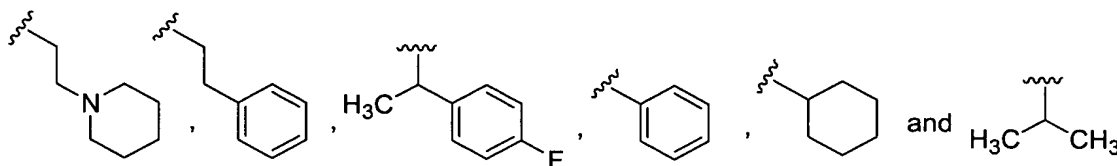
1 3. A compound of claim 1, wherein:

2 R^1 is



1 4. A compound of claim 1, wherein:

2 R^4 is a member selected from the group consisting of:



1 5. A compound of claim 1, wherein:

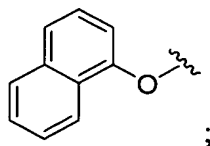
2 R^4 is cyclohexyl.

1 6. A compound of claim 1, wherein:

2 R^5 is H and R^6 is morpholine.

1 7. A compound of claim 1, wherein:

2

R¹ is

3

4

R⁵ is H; and

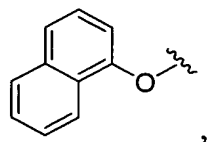
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R⁶ is morpholine.

1

8. A compound of claim 1, wherein:

2

R¹ is

3

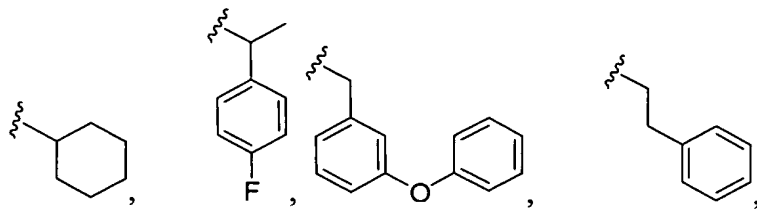
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R⁵ is H;

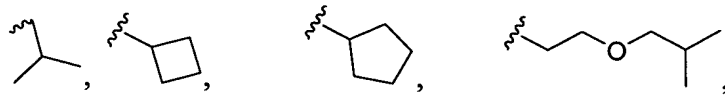
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R⁶ is morpholine; and

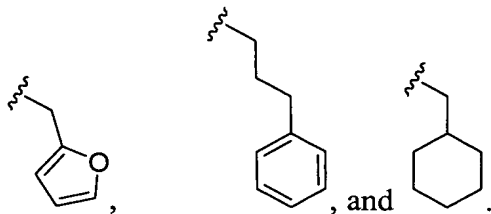
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R⁴ is a member selected from the group consisting of:

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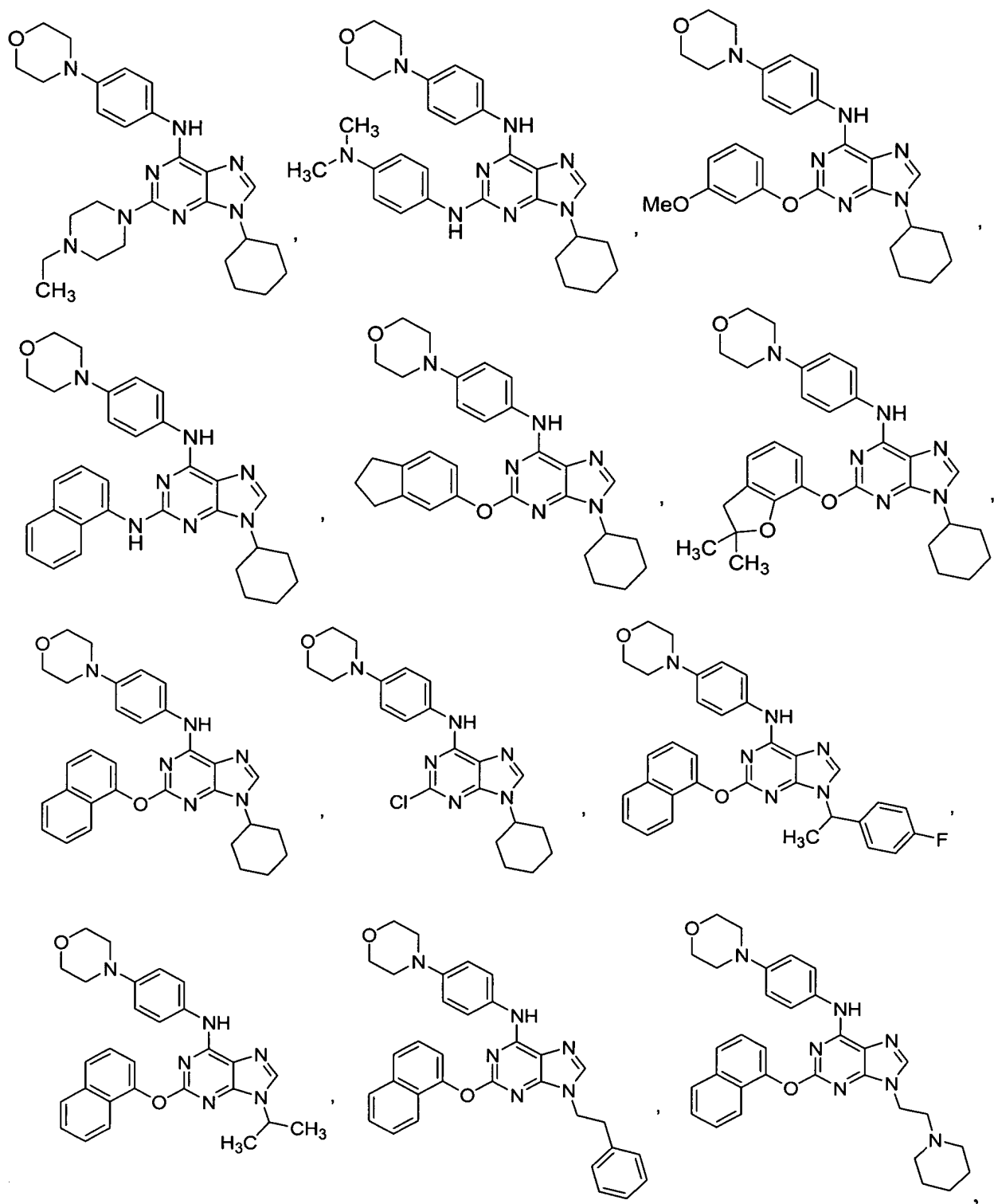


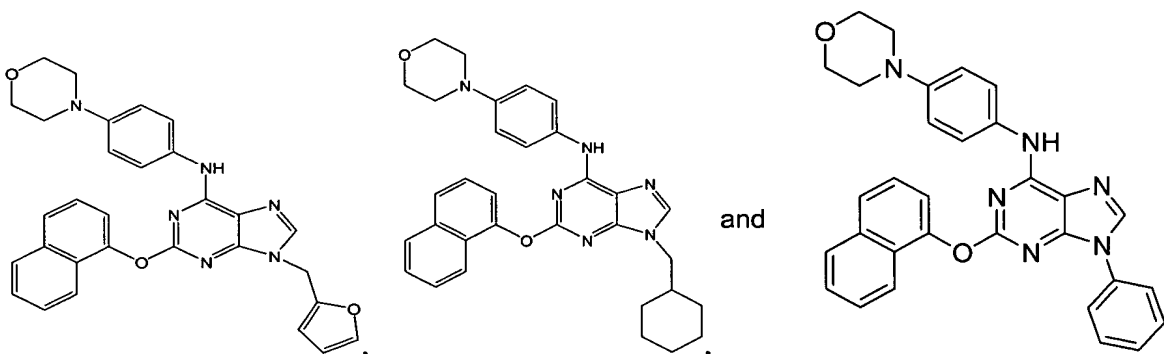
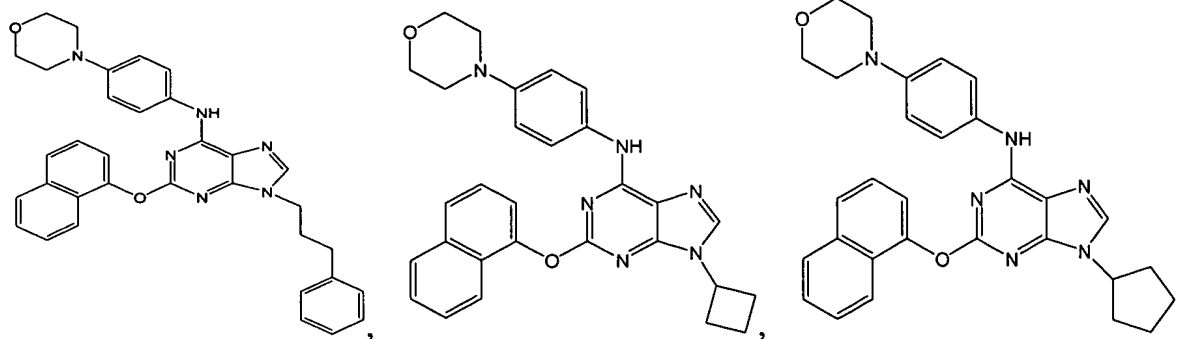
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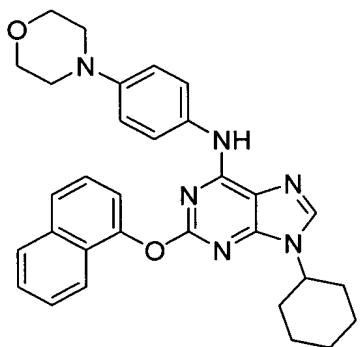
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1 9. A compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is a member selected
2 from the group consisting of:





10. A compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is:



11. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

12. A method of inducing osteogenesis, the method comprising:
contacting a mammalian cell with a compound of claim 1, whereby the mammalian cell differentiates into a cell of an osteoblast lineage.

13. The method of claim 12, wherein said compound of claim 1 is in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

14. The method of claim 12, wherein the mammalian cell is in a mammal.

- 1 15. The method of claim 14, wherein the step of contacting is by oral
2 administration of the compound to the mammal.
- 1 16. The method of claim 14, wherein the step of contacting is by
2 intravenous administration of the compound to the mammal.
- 1 17. The method of claim 14, wherein the step of contacting is by
2 subcutaneous administration of the compound to the mammal.
- 1 18. The method of claim 14, wherein the step of contacting is by
2 intraperitoneal administration of the compound to the mammal.
- 1 19. The method of claim 12, further comprising detecting differentiation of
2 the mammalian cell into a cell of an osteoblast lineage.
- 1 20. The method of claim 19, whereby differentiation of the mammalian
2 cell into a cell of an osteoblast lineage is detected by detecting expression of an osteogenesis
3 marker gene.
- 1 21. The method of claim 20, wherein the osteogenesis marker gene is a
2 gene selected from the group consisting of alkaline phosphatase, collagen type I, osteocalcin,
3 and osteoponin.
- 1 22. The method of claim 19, whereby differentiation of the mammalian
2 cell into a cell of an osteoblast lineage is detected by detecting expression of a bone specific
3 transcription factor.
- 1 23. The method of claim 22, wherein the bone specific transcription factor
2 is Cbfa1/Runx2.
- 1 24. The method of claim 12, wherein the mammalian cell is a stem cell.
- 1 25. The method of claim 24, wherein the stem cell is a mesenchymal stem
2 cell.
- 1 26. The method of claim 25, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell is
2 isolated from a mouse.

- 1 27. The method of claim 26, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell is murine
2 embryonic mesoderm fibroblast cell.
- 1 28. The method of claim 25, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell is
2 isolated from a primate.
- 1 29. The method of claim 28, wherein the primate is a human.
- 1 30. The method of claim 12, wherein the mammalian cell is further
2 contacted with bone morphogenetic protein 4 (BMP-4).
- 1 31. The method of claim 30, wherein the mammalian cell is a pre-
2 adipocyte cell.
- 1 32. The method of claim 30, wherein the mammalian cell is a myoblast
2 cell.
- 1 33. The method of claim 12, wherein the mammalian cell is attached to a
2 solid support.
- 1 34. The method of claim 33, wherein the solid support is a three
2 dimensional matrix.
- 1 35. The method of claim 33, wherein the solid support is a planar surface.
- 1 36. A method of inducing osteogenesis, the method comprising:
2 contacting a mammalian cell with a compound of claim 10, whereby the
3 mammalian cell differentiates into a cell of an osteoblast lineage.
- 1 37. The method of claim 36, wherein the mammalian cell is in a mammal.
- 1 38. The method of claim 36, wherein the step of contacting is by oral
2 administration of the compound to the mammal.
- 1 39. The method of claim 36, wherein the step of contacting is by
2 intravenous administration of the compound to the mammal.

- 1 40. The method of claim 36, wherein the step of contacting is by
2 subcutaneous administration of the compound to the mammal.
- 1 41. The method of claim 36, wherein the step of contacting is by
2 intraperitoneal administration of the compound to the mammal.
- 1 42. A method of treating a bone disorder, the method comprising:
2 contacting a mammalian cell with a compound of claim 1, whereby the
3 mammalian cell differentiates into a cell of an osteoblast lineage.
- 1 43. The method of claim 42, wherein the bone disorder is associated with
2 defective osteoblasts.
- 1 44. The method of claim 43, wherein the bone disorder is osteoporosis.
- 1 45. The method of claim 42, further comprising administering the cell of
2 an osteoblast lineage to an individual with the disorder, thereby treating the disorder.
- 1 46. The method of claim 45, wherein the administration is by surgical
2 implantation.